



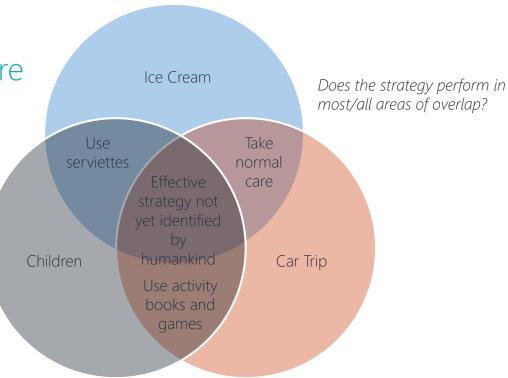
Stefan Hajkowicz Senior Principal Scientist – Strategy And Foresight, CSIRO



Global Megatrends More From Less Great Planetary Expectations Pushback The Silk Porous Boundaries Highway Digital Forever **Immersion** Young

Why a Venn Diagram?

Each area of overlap tells a unique story about the future





About 60-70 percent more food will be required to meet demand by 2050

The world consumes 33% more energy, and 70% more electricity, by the year 2040



Energy Supply and Demand

The world consumes 33% more energy, and 70% more electricity, by the year 2040

The energy mix changes. By 2040, oil & coal decrease share by 9%. Renewables increase by 5%. Gas and nuclear increase by 2%.

Renewables overtake coal for electricity by 2030

The world will spend US\$68 Trillion on energy infrastructure by 2040

Artists impression on solar farm on Queensland's sunshine coast. Will generate electricity for 500 homes. Source: Sunshine Coast Council.

The second second second



My House

Annual solar production is 7201 kWh (more than we use)



Solar Potential

High Medium

Low





Optimum Solar Panel Layout

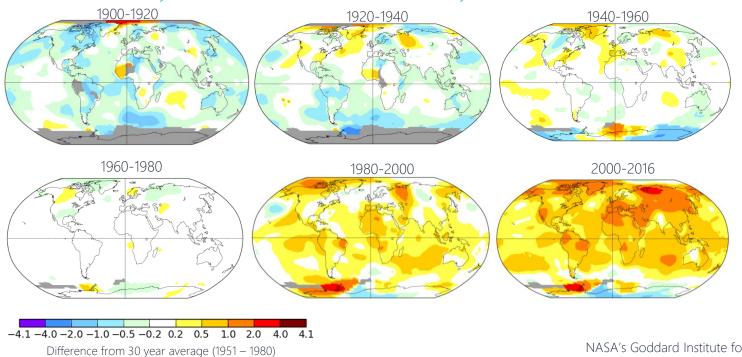


Planetary Pushback



Climate Change

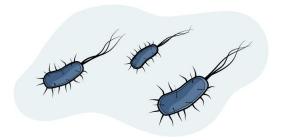
So far 2015 was the warmest year on record. And 15 of the 16 warmest years on record have now occurred since 2001.



Antibiotic Resistant Bacteria

2 million Americans

acquire **serious intections** caused by antibiotic-resistant bacteria each year.



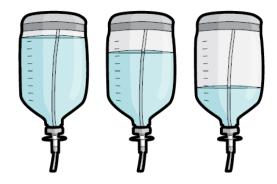
23,000 people die each year as a direct result of these infections.



of infectious disease doctors have treated patients with infections that did not respond to any antibiotics.

US Food and Drug Administration Guidance #213 Takes Effect in 2017 and aims to limit/manage medically important antibiotics in livestock production.

Global use of antibiotics for livestock was 63,000 tonnes in 2010 and will rise to 106,000 (67%) by 2030 at current trends.



- new antibiotics were approved in the **1980s.**
- new antibiotics were approved in the **1990s.**
 - new antibiotics were approved in the **2000s.**

Data source: The PEW Charitable Trusts, Fact Sheet, 2014 Boeckl et al, PNAS, 2015, 112(18), Global trends in antimicrobial use in food animals Pesticide and Herbicide Resistance

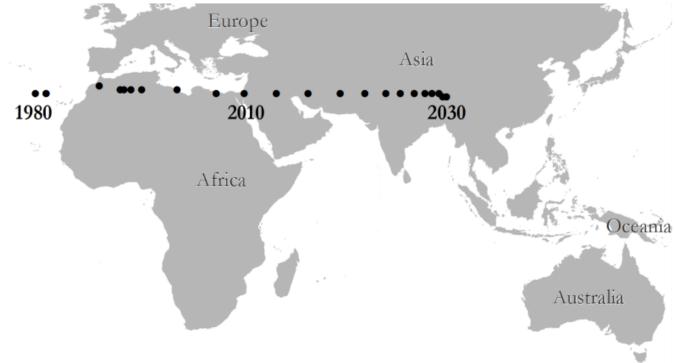
The Dimaondback
Moth which damages
crops such as broccoli,
brussel sprouts and
cabbage has resistance
to all modern
insecticides which have
been in use since the
1990s.

Image Source: Western
Australian Government,
Department of
Agriculture
Data source: South
Australian Research
and Development
Institute





A Shifting World Economy



Source: Quah, 2011; Global Policy

Making Cities in 20 Years - What Took Europe 400 Years

Shenzhen 1982

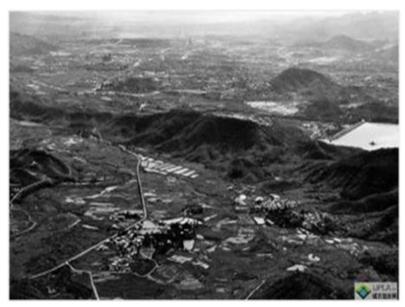
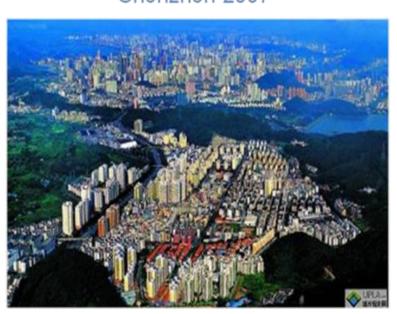


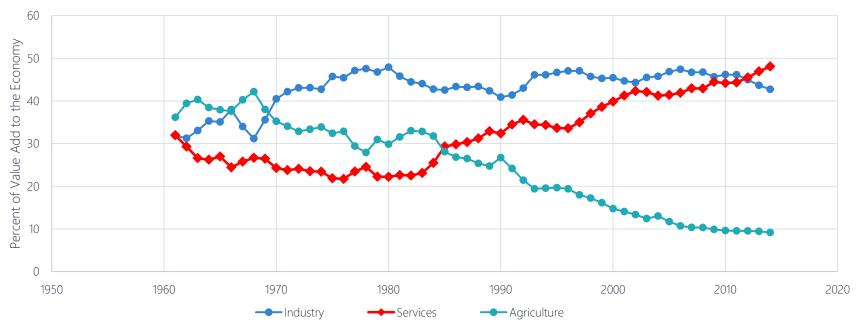
Image source: (c) The Chinese UPLA urban planning network, http://www.upla.cn
Statistic derived from analysis of the United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects, The 2007 Revision Population Database

Shenzhen 2007



The Rise of the Services Sector

Example; Transition in the Chinese Economy



Source: World Bank Indicators

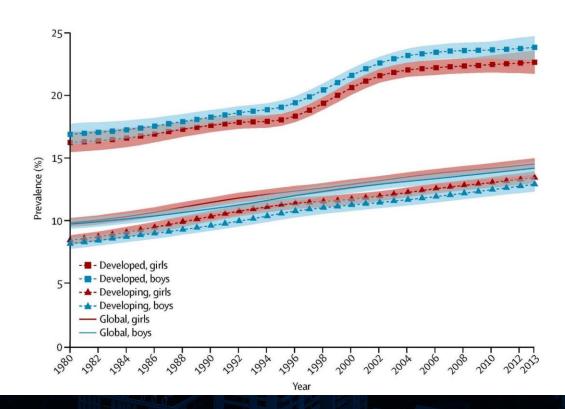




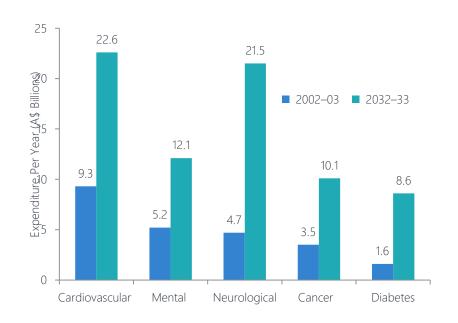
Worldwide Obesity Prevalence Rates

"In 2010, overweight and obesity were estimated to cause 3.4 million deaths, 3.9% of years of life lost, and 3.8% of disabilityadjusted life-years (DALYs) worldwide"

The Lancet 2014 384, 766-781. Ng et al.

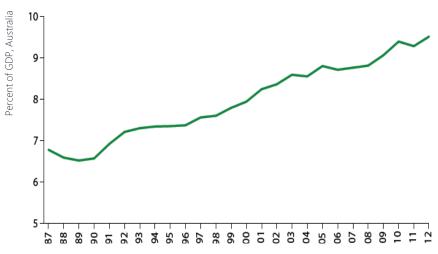


Rising Healthcare Expenditure



Source: ACE-Prevention: Deakin University and University of Queensland.

Source: AIHW health expenditure database



Today we spend 25 percent of all government taxes in Australia on healthcare.

By the year 2043 it will be 40 percent.

Source: CSIRO DPAS Flagship

The pandemic of physical inactivity

"Physical inactivity is the fourth leading cause of death worldwide"

- Prof Dr Harold Kohl et al., 2012 The Lancet

In Australia Physical inactivity is main cause for 21–25% of breast & colon cancers, 27% of diabetes and 30% of heart disease.

Only one-third of children undertook the recommended 60 minutes of daily physical activity.

60% of Australian adults did less than the recommended 30 minutes of moderate intensity physical activity per day.

- Australian Government, Department of Health

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2013 - Australian Health Survey: Physical Activity, 2011-12. ABS Catalogue number 4364.0.55.004

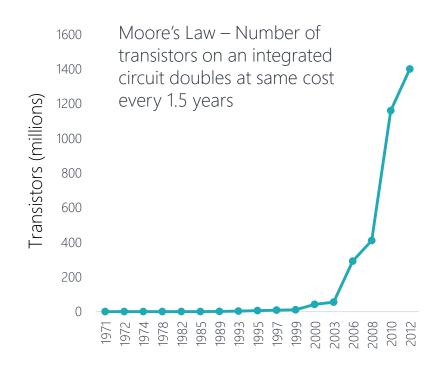




Digital Immersion



Computing Speed

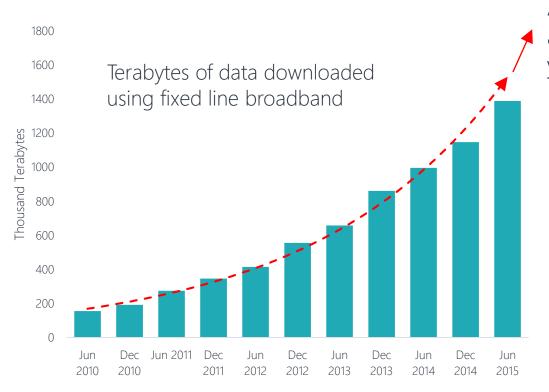


And then there's quantum computing which could be 10,000 times faster ...



Jury's still out on whether D Wave 2 (second commercially available quantum computer by Google, NASA and D Wave Systems) actually works. But maybe soon?

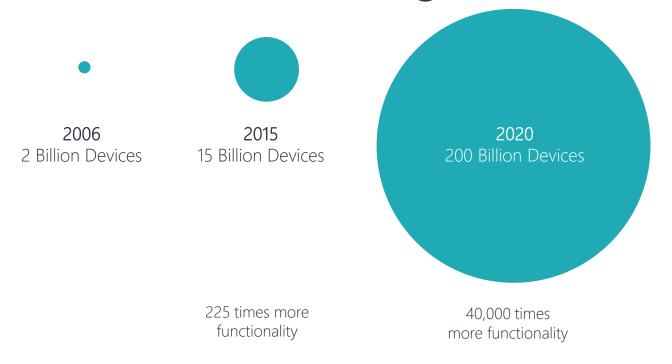
Data Volumes



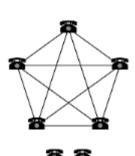
And we'd need another 75m to show you the 2025 forecast.

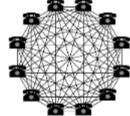
According to IBM The world creates 2.5 quintillion bytes of data daily; 90% of the data was made in the last 2 years.

The Internet of Things



Metcalfe's Law Value of a network = n^2





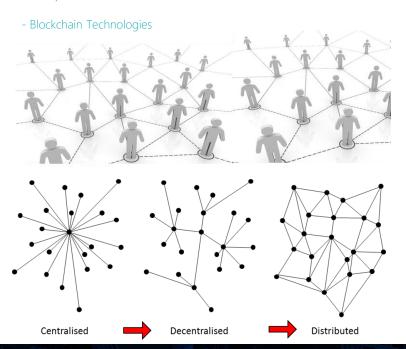
Data source: Intel Corporation. A Guide to the Internet of Things. Image Wikipedia





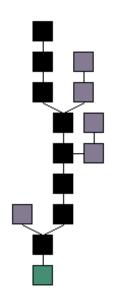
Blockchain and Distributed Ledger Technology

"A distributed ledger is a consensus of replicated, shared, and synchronized digital data geographically spread across multiple sites, countries, and/or institutions"



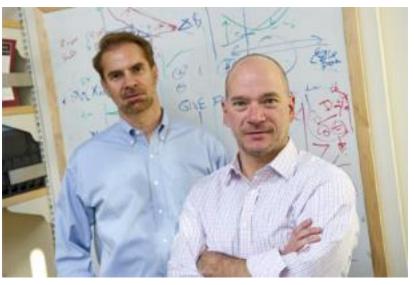
A blockchain is a type of distributed ledger comprised of highly tamper resistant digital data records stored in packages called "blocks".

- Definition Adapted from Blockchain Technologies



Task Automation and Job Replacement





Learn to race with the Machine, not against it

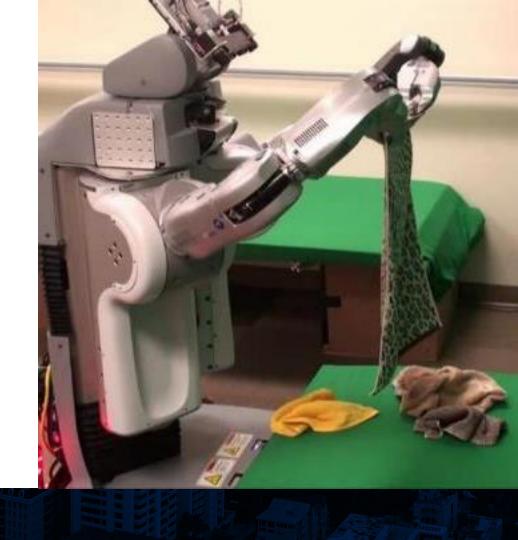
Erik Brynjolfsson and Andrew McAffee Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

What Jobs do People Get?

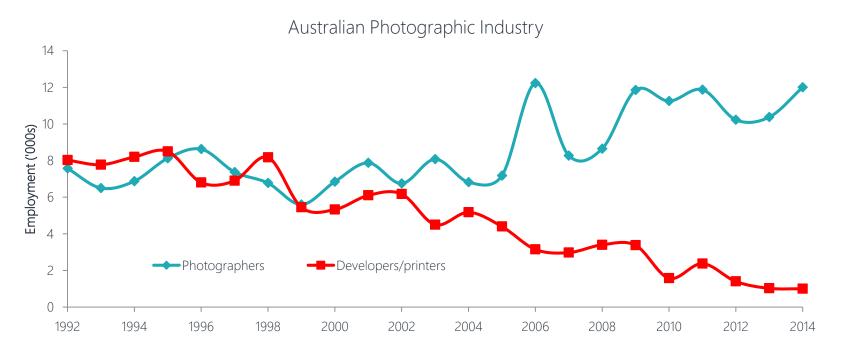
After seven years of effort by scientists from UC Berkeley a robot can fold a towel in ...

20 mins.

The Berkeley Robot for the Elimination of Tedious Task (Brett) by Prof Abbeel at UC Berkley. Image source: Youtube

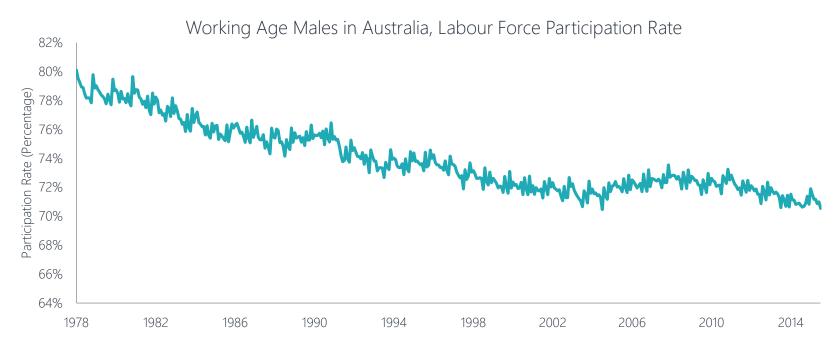


Photographers Versus Lab Staff



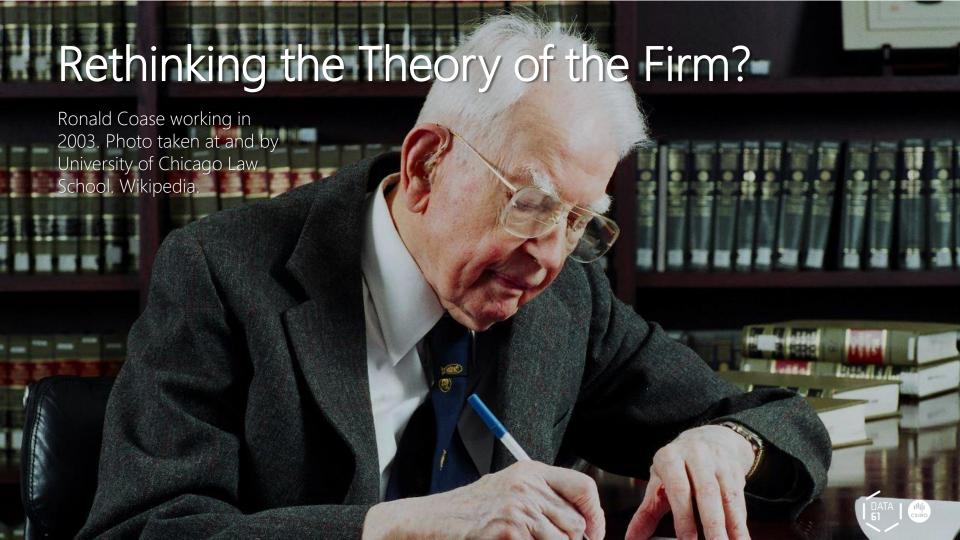
ABS (2015). 6291.0.55.001 - Labour Force, Australia, Detailed. Canberra, Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Not Everyone is Making the Transition



Source: ABS (2015) 6202.0 Labour Force, Australia, Australian Bureau of Statistics





1. Information asymmetry

is where one party has more or better information than the other. But ...



... can customer generated content create symmetric information?

2. Transaction Costs

Are incurred in making an economic exchange (i.e. the cost of participating in a market). But ...



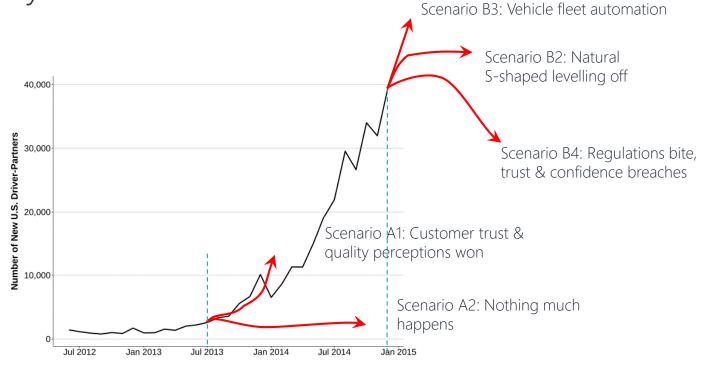
consider two ways of buying an e-Scooter from China.

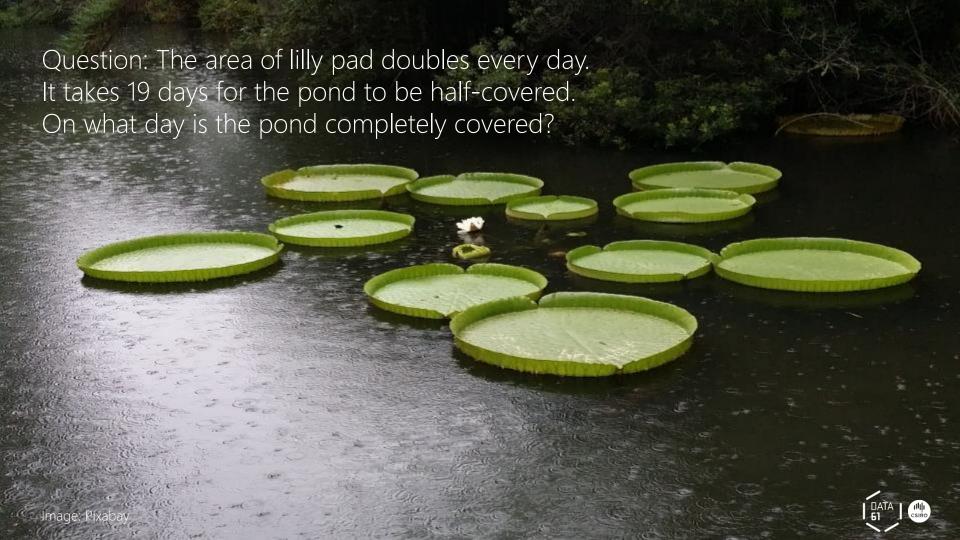


Scenario Planning of the P2P Economy: A Case Study of Uber

New Data in a study by Uber Technologies and Princeton University, published 2016

Proxy measure for Market Share







Great Expectations

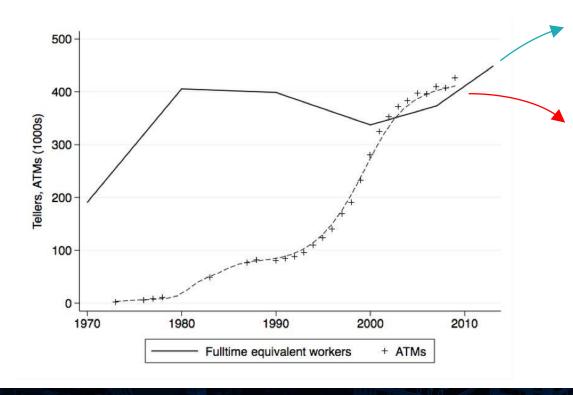


The Experience Economy 2.0

Is it really just $C_8H_{10}N_4O_2$?



Even In a Digital World; People Still Like People

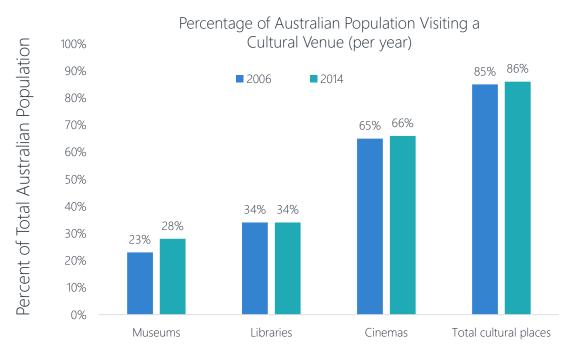


More tech = more complex finances = more consultations

Towards a cashless society (we pay with smartphones or fingerprints, retinal scans, body movements...)?

Source: World Economic Forum and VoxEU

And people still like the physical world...



Australian Bureau of Statistics: 4114.0 - Attendance at Selected Cultural Venues and Events, Australia

Despite ever growing virtual options



The Innovation Imperative

Now is the time to rattle the cage, experiment with new business models, invest in ideas & rethink organisational structure because...

... Elephants must learn to dance.











Microsoft | Dynamics 365

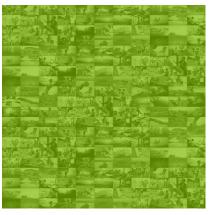
Simon Davies

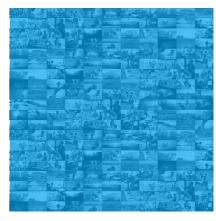
Vice President, Dynamics Asia, Microsoft

Microsoft mission

Empower every person and every organisation on the planet to achieve more









Digital Transformation





"Having Microsoft manage the cloud environment and infrastructure meant that we didn't have to commission a separate system on premise. As we know, funding is changing and for us, the move from on-premise to Cloud with Dynamics 365 has paved the way for further digitisation. Now more than ever, we're focused on living our own sustainable vision."

Chris Moon, Information Systems Business Manager, Sustainability Victoria

Digital Transformation with Microsoft Dynamics









































































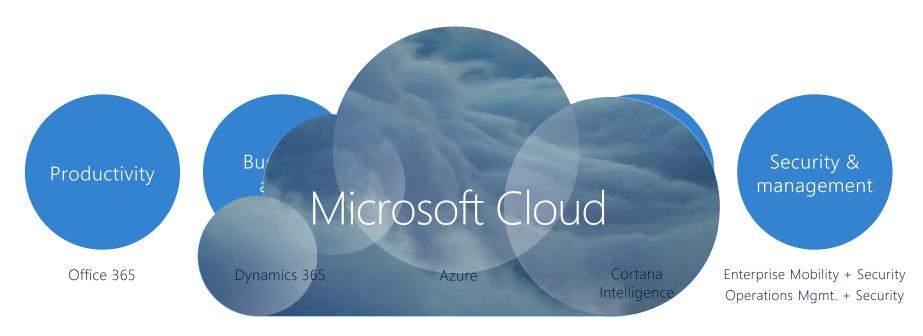








Microsoft Cloud



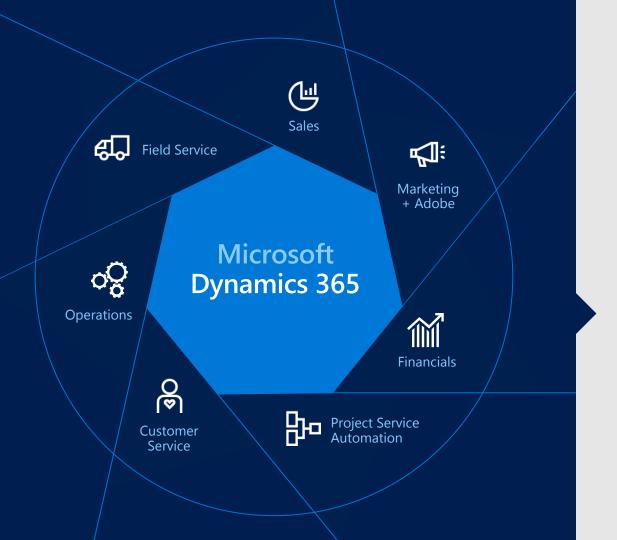


Microsoft Dynamics 365 Business applications









Business apps in the cloud

Purpose-built

Productive

Intelligent

Adaptable

Purpose-built

Built for your business, works with existing systems

Implement business processes across silos

Start with what you need, expand at your own pace



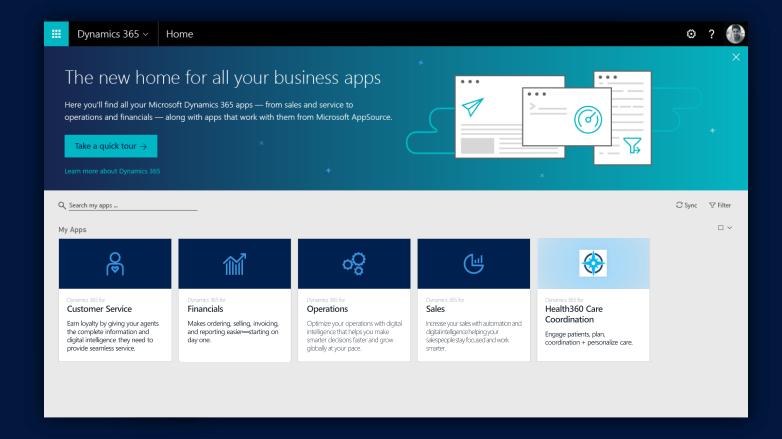


"Our sense is it's a bit like the umpires in a game; you don't notice the system if it works and I think from a patient perspective it's been seamless. If you get good care and you're looked after, you don't notice all the systems and processes that are set behind it."

Dr Daryl Kroschel, Medical Director for Silver Chain



Unified experience across apps





Business apps in the cloud

Purpose-built

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Adaptable

Productive

Productivity where you want to work

Immersive user experience with Office 365

Available on iOS, Android, Windows and web

Dynamics 365 + Office 365

Office 365

Dynamics 365









Business apps in the cloud

Purpose-built

Productive

Intelligent

Adaptable

Intelligent

Built-in Artificial Intelligence

Out-of-box data visualizations and BI

Transformational Advanced Analytics platform

Dynamics 365 + Cortana Intelligence



Built-in Artificial Intelligence

Relationship Insights

Lead Scoring

Cross-Sell/Up-Sell

Knowledge Base Insights

Demand Forecasting

Cash Flow Forecast

Product Recommendations

Preemptive Service

Resource Optimization

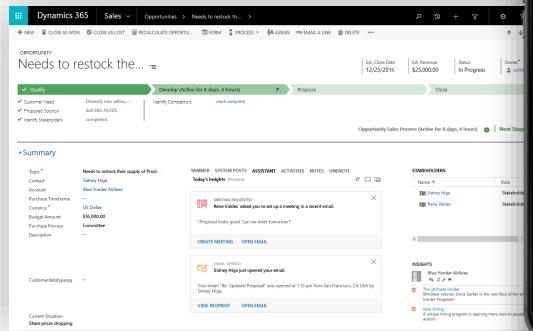
Predictive Sales and Inventory Forecast

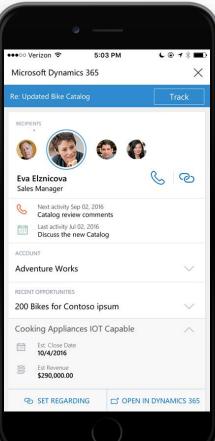
Intent Analysis

Sentiment Analysis

Relationship Insights

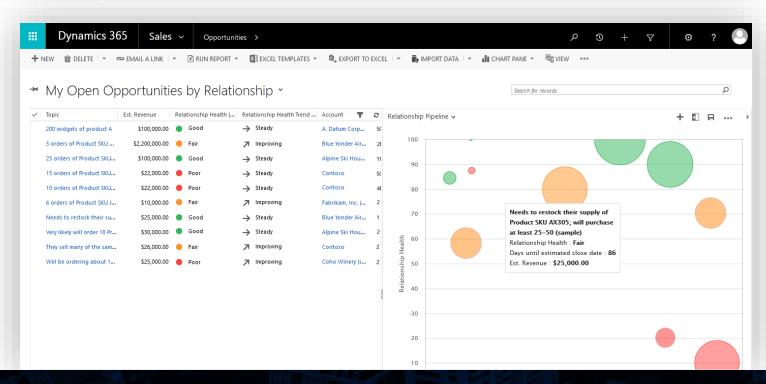
Spend more time selling with automated data capture of customer communication across Dynamics 365 and Office 365





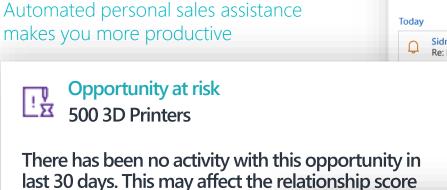
Relationship Insights

Stay on top of your relationships



Relationship Insights

makes you more productive



Open Opportunity



Sidney Higa just opened your email

ed in learning more about products

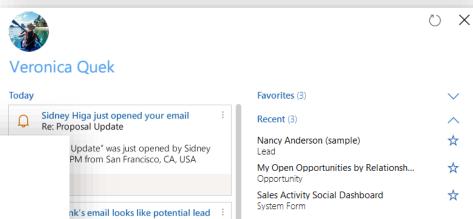
ur conference rooms for better

iction

Re: Proposal Update

"Re: Proposal Update" was just opened by Sidney Higa at 01:20 PM from San Francisco, CA, USA

Open Email





Built-in Artificial Intelligence

Relationship Insights

Lead Scoring

Cross-Sell/Up-Sell

Knowledge Base Insights

Demand Forecasting

Cash Flow Forecast

Product Recommendations

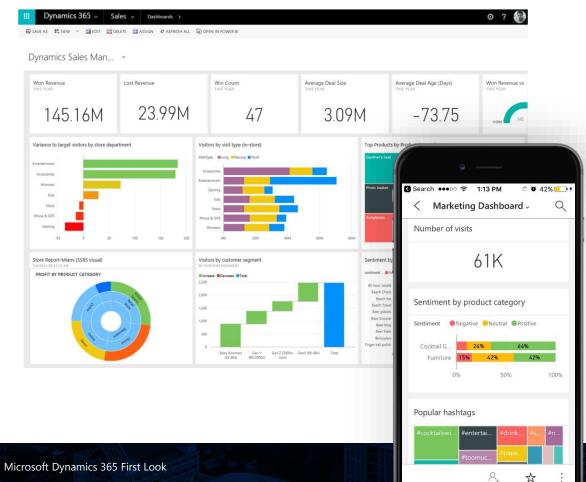
Preemptive Service

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Intent Analysis

Sentiment Analysis

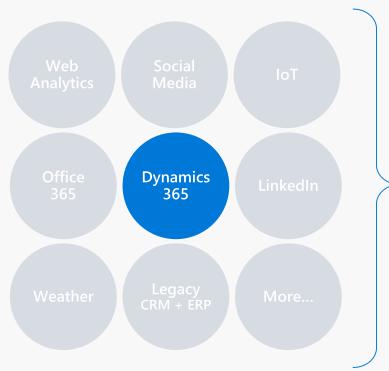


Business Intelligence analytics across all your Dynamics data

Transformational intelligence platform



Transformational intelligence platform



Intelligence ——— Action



Business apps in the cloud

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Adaptable

Common Data Service across all your business

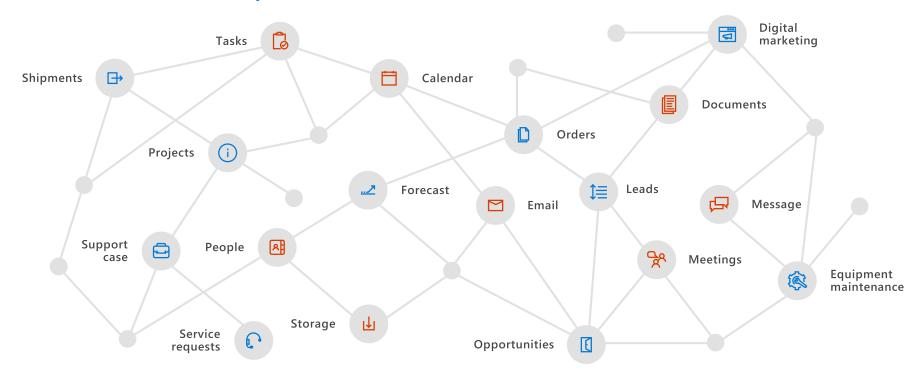
Automate tasks by integrating across applications

Build apps without writing code using PowerApps

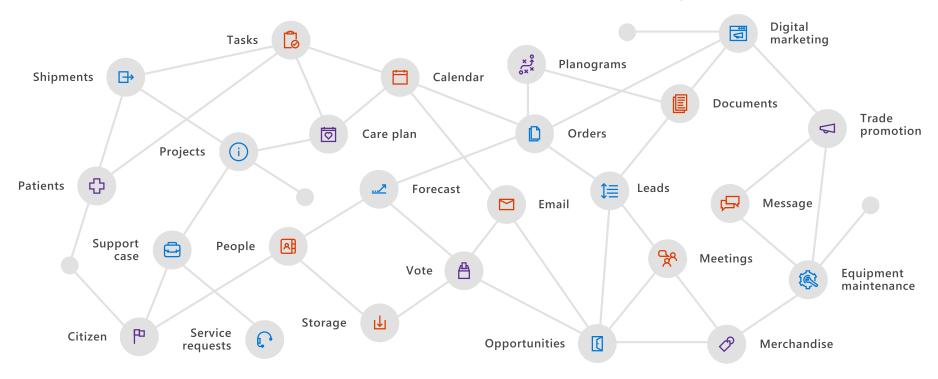
Common Data Service: Dynamics 365



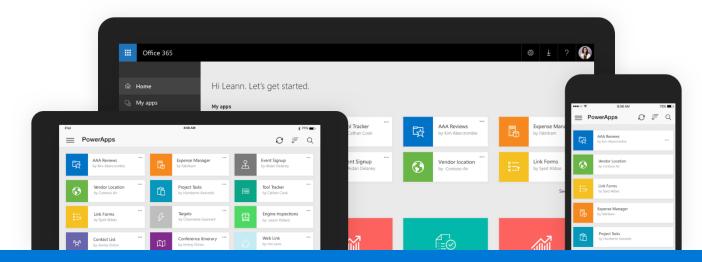
Common Data Service: Dynamics 365 + Office 365

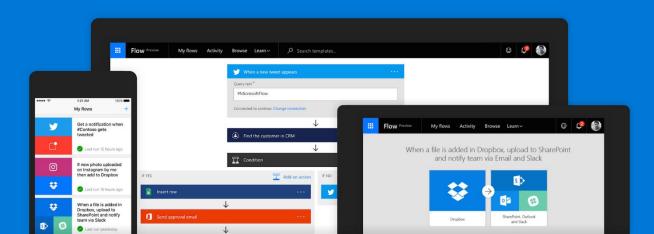


Common Data Service: Dynamics 365 + Office 365 + Partner Industry Solutions



PowerApps





Microsoft Flow



"The way we see it, a client should be able to: find us online, be identified as a new or existing client, start a pre-planning instrument or make a request, enter all relevant information, find an appointment or an outreach service that suits them, make a booking and have it confirmed, and be seamlessly transferred to one of our client service officers for the face-to-face or videoconference interview. We hope that with this platform, staff will be equipped to provide the best service possible, and know as much as they can about clients before they walk in the door."

John Chow, Director, Information Technology, NSW Trustee & Guardian



Business apps in the cloud

Purpose-built

Productive

Intelligent

Adaptable



"Integration, ease of access, and strict security protocols around entire business records were crucial factors in our selection of Microsoft technology. The solutions deployed allow us to fulfil a real desire to offer every part of KPMG to each of our clients through a simple and secure platform. Being a large organisation with thousands of users this can sometimes be complex, but this is not the case with Microsoft Dynamics 365."

James Hunter, National Managing Partner-Markets and Growth, KPMG





"It is about using technology to create and return value through knowing, understanding and connecting with our customers and being enable to deliver an exceptional customer experience. This is the other way to bank."

Robert Aitken, CIO Beyond Bank



"The days of having a call centre only are over. The omni-channel is far more varied, and Dynamics 365 is giving us the ability to not only create new services for our digital channel, but deliver them with ease."

Godfrey Boyd, Program Director at BUPA

Thank you